Publications on the Microbial Safety of Wheat, Flour, and Cereal Grains

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GENERAL PUBLICATIONS


Food Source Information. 2018. Flour. Colorado Integrated Food Safety Center of Excellence, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO. Available at: https://fsi.colostate.edu/flour-draft/.


L. J. Harris, J. Jung, and S. Yada. Currently (2021-present) supported by the Agriculture and Food Research Initiative, Sustainable Agricultural Systems Program grant no. 2020-68012-31822 from the USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture. Updated 9/30/2022.


Smith, S., and R. Beck. 2022. There are dangers lurking in your flour. PNW, 717, Washington State University Extension, Pullman, WA. Available at: https://doi.org/10.7273/000002576.


U.S. Food and Drug Administration. 2017. Raw dough’s a raw deal and could make you sick. Available at: https://www.fda.gov/ForConsumers/ConsumerUpdates/ucm508450.htm.


**OUTBREAK REPORTS**


Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. Multistate outbreak of Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* infections linked to flour (final update). Available at: https://www.cdc.gov/ecoli/2016/o121-06-16/.

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**SURVEY DATA**


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WHEAT- OR GRAIN-SPECIFIC PUBLICATIONS

WHEAT


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Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. Multistate outbreak of *Shiga* toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* infections linked to flour (final update). Available at: https://www.cdc.gov/ecoli/2016/o121-06-16/.


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Myoda, S. P., S. Gilbreth, D. Akins-Lewenthal, S. K. Davidson, and M. Samadpour. 2019. Occurrence and levels of *Salmonella*, enterohemorrhagic *Escherichia coli*, and *Listeria* in raw...
PUBLICATIONS ON THE MICROBIAL SAFETY OF WHEAT, FLOUR, AND CEREAL GRAINS

wheat. J. Food Prot. 82:1022–1027. Available at:


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Smith, S., and R. Beck. 2022. There are dangers lurking in your flour. PNW, 717, Washington State University Extension, Pullman, WA. Available at: https://doi.org/10.7273/000002576.


U.S. Food and Drug Administration. 2017. Raw dough’s a raw deal and could make you sick. Available at: https://www.fda.gov/ForConsumers/ConsumerUpdates/ucm508450.htm.


**CORN (MAIZE)**


OATS


**RICE**


**RYE**


**BAKING AND VALIDATION STUDIES**


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